



## Solar Photovoltaic System Configuration Investigation for Partial Shading

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The thesis investigates the potential for shade loss mitigation by analysing 2 state-of-the-art configurations

> AC Modular Inverter wired in parallel

> > 3

Series String Inverter

1

AC Modular/Micro Inverter (Parallel)

Shade Area Quantification IES Building Energy Modelling (BEM) software tool : Integrated Environmental Solutions (IES)

String Inverter

PV Module

## Experimentally Validated PV Performance Model

## Choosing effective *Inverter* Technology depends on

- How much shade is on the PV array, and for how long?
- Local climate
- Wiring configuration of the array
- Distribution of shade among strings
- Inverter configuration
  Ability to operate at the 'global' maximum power available
- Inverter input voltage window
- Inverter efficiency at low powers





## Inverter Performance Model development using Monitored Enecsys Micro-Inverter & SMA Inverters



