



European
Commission

MAIN ECONOMIC INDICATORS 2009 - 2019

(a) Real Gross Domestic Product (% change)

	5-year average						Summer 2018 forecast	
	2009-13	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
Belgium	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	
Germany	0.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.9	
Estonia	0.0	2.9	1.7	2.1	4.9	3.5	2.7	
Ireland	0.3	8.3	25.6	5.1	7.8	5.6	4.0	
Greece	-5.9	0.7	-0.3	-0.2	1.4	1.9	2.3	
Spain	-1.8	1.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.4	
France	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.2	1.7	1.7	
Italy	-1.6	0.1	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.1	
Cyprus	-1.9	-1.4	2.0	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.3	
Latvia	-1.4	1.9	3.0	2.2	4.5	3.3	3.2	
Lithuania	-0.3	3.5	2.0	2.3	3.8	3.1	2.6	
Luxembourg	1.2	5.8	2.9	3.1	2.3	3.5	3.3	
Malta	1.9	8.1	9.6	5.2	6.4	5.4	5.0	
Netherlands	-0.4	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.5	
Austria	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.8	2.1	
Portugal	-1.6	0.9	1.8	1.6	2.7	2.2	2.0	
Slovenia	-2.0	3.0	2.3	3.1	5.0	4.4	3.5	
Slovakia	1.1	2.8	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.2	
Finland	-1.1	-0.6	0.1	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.2	
Euro area	-0.4	1.3	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.1	2.0	
Bulgaria	0.1	1.3	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.7	
Czech Republic	-0.4	2.7	5.3	2.5	4.3	3.0	2.9	
Denmark	-0.1	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.8	
Croatia	-2.4	-0.1	2.4	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.5	
Hungary	-0.8	4.2	3.4	2.2	4.0	4.0	3.2	
Poland	2.9	3.3	3.8	3.0	4.6	4.6	3.7	
Romania	-0.4	3.1	4.0	4.8	6.9	4.1	3.8	
Sweden	0.8	2.6	4.5	3.2	2.3	2.4	1.9	
EU27	-0.3	1.5	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.1	
United Kingdom	0.5	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.2	
EU28	-0.1	1.7	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.0	

(b) Harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP) (% change)

	5-year average 2009-13	2014	2015	2016	2017	Summer 2018 forecast	
						2018	2019
Belgium	1.9	0.5	0.6	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.6
Germany	1.5	0.8	0.1	0.4	1.7	1.7	1.8
Estonia	3.1	0.5	0.1	0.8	3.7	2.9	2.7
Ireland	0.1	0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.3	1.0	1.3
Greece	1.9	-1.4	-1.1	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.3
Spain	1.8	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3	2.0	1.8	1.6
France	1.5	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.2	1.9	1.5
Italy	2.0	0.2	0.1	-0.1	1.3	1.4	1.6
Cyprus	1.9	-0.3	-1.5	-1.2	0.7	0.8	1.4
Latvia	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	2.9	2.6	2.6
Lithuania	2.8	0.2	-0.7	0.7	3.7	2.7	2.2
Luxembourg	2.2	0.7	0.1	0.0	2.1	1.6	1.9
Malta	2.1	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.8
Netherlands	2.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.5	2.3
Austria	2.1	1.5	0.8	1.0	2.2	2.2	1.9
Portugal	1.5	-0.2	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.4	1.6
Slovenia	1.9	0.4	-0.8	-0.2	1.6	2.1	2.2
Slovakia	2.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	1.4	2.6	2.2
Finland	2.4	1.2	-0.2	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.7
Euro area	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.7	1.7
Bulgaria	2.3	-1.6	-1.1	-1.3	1.2	2.0	1.8
Czech Republic	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.6	2.4	2.1	2.0
Denmark	1.8	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.5
Croatia	2.2	0.2	-0.3	-0.6	1.3	1.6	1.8
Hungary	4.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	2.4	2.7	3.2
Poland	3.0	0.1	-0.7	-0.2	1.6	1.3	2.6
Romania	4.8	1.4	-0.4	-1.1	1.1	4.4	3.4
Sweden	1.3	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.7
EU27	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.8	1.8
United Kingdom	3.1	1.5	0.0	0.7	2.7	2.6	2.0
EU28	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.9	1.8